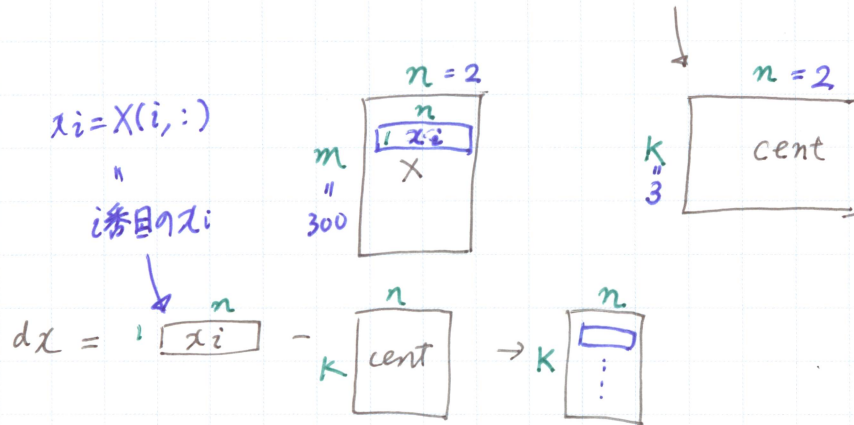
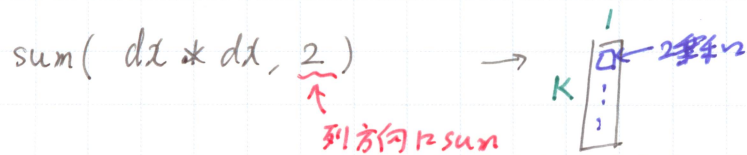


1. K-means Clustering

1.1.1  $idx = \text{findClosestCentroids}(X, \text{centroids})$



$dx * dx$  によって  $dx$  の各要素を 2 乗する.

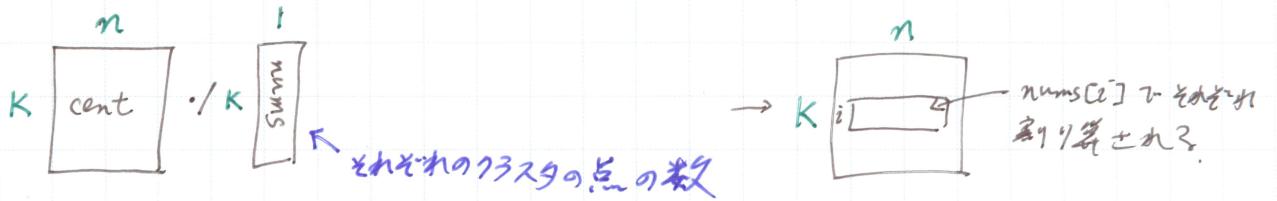
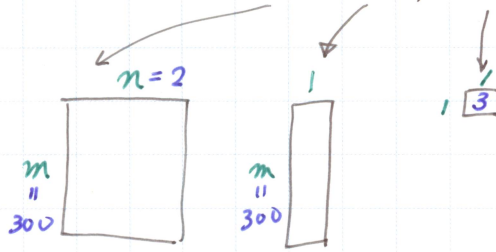


$[\text{値}, \text{インデックス}] = \text{min}(k \times 1)$

これが最も近い centroid のインデックス

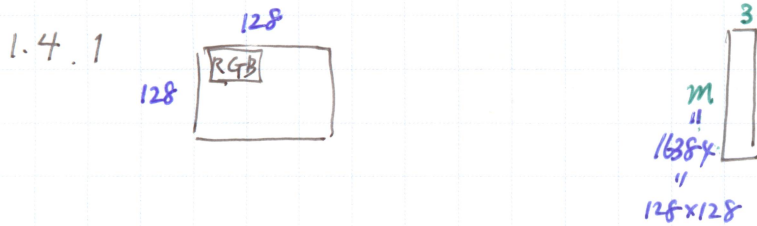
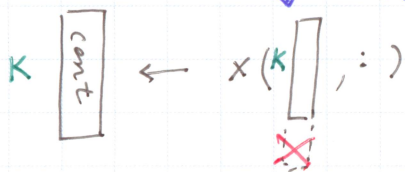
$\therefore idx[i] = \text{インデックス}$

1-1.2 centroids = computeCentroids(x, idx, K)



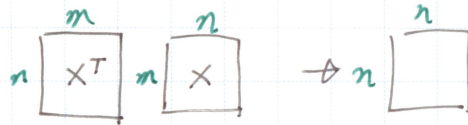
1.3  $m = \text{size}(X, 1)$   
 $\text{randperm}(m) \rightarrow 3, 5, \dots$

1, 2, ..., m をランダムに並べかえたもの  
 矢頭の k 要素

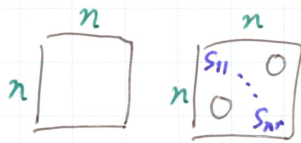


2.2 PCAを適用する前の (平均を引いた rangeを合わせる) normalization は ex7-pca.m 中でやっています.

$$\Sigma = \frac{1}{m} X^T X$$



$$[U, S, V] = \text{svd}(\text{Sigma})$$

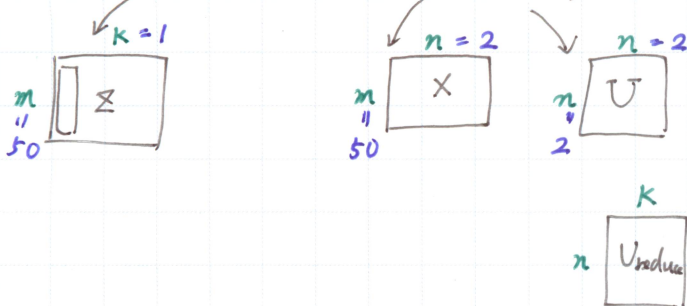


$$[U, S] = \text{pca}(X)$$

$$\text{Sigma} = X' * X / m;$$

$$[U, S, V] = \text{svd}(\text{Sigma});$$

2.3.1  $Z = \text{projectData}(X, U, K)$



2.3.2  $X_{rec} = \text{recoverData}(Z, U, K)$

